

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

CHROME HEARTS LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE PARTNERSHIPS and
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS
IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE “A,”

Defendants.

Case No. 24-cv-06631

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Chrome Hearts LLC (“Plaintiff” or “Chrome Hearts”) hereby brings the present action against the Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations identified on Schedule A attached hereto (collectively, “Defendants”) and alleges as follows:

I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over the claims in this action pursuant to the provisions of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1051, *et seq.*, 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a)-(b) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.

2. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, and this Court may properly exercise personal jurisdiction over Defendants since each of the Defendants directly targets business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois, through at least the fully interactive, e-commerce stores¹ operating under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A attached hereto (the “Seller Aliases”). Specifically, Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States

¹ The e-commerce store URLs are listed on Schedule A hereto under the Online Marketplaces.

consumers using one or more Seller Aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including Illinois, accept payment in U.S. dollars and/or funds from U.S. bank accounts and, on information and belief, have sold products using infringing and counterfeit versions of Chrome Hearts' federally registered trademarks to residents of Illinois. Each of the Defendants is committing tortious acts in Illinois, is engaging in interstate commerce, and has wrongfully caused Chrome Hearts substantial injury in the State of Illinois.

II. INTRODUCTION

3. This action has been filed by Chrome Hearts to combat e-commerce store operators who trade upon Chrome Hearts' reputation and goodwill by offering for sale and/or selling unauthorized and unlicensed products, including jewelry, bags, shoes, and other accessories using infringing and counterfeit versions of Chrome Hearts' federally registered trademarks (the "Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products"). Defendants create e-commerce stores operating under one or more Seller Aliases that are advertising, offering for sale, and selling Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products to unknowing consumers. E-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases share unique identifiers, establishing a logical relationship between them and that Defendants' counterfeiting operation arises out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences. Defendants attempt to avoid and mitigate liability by operating under one or more Seller Aliases to conceal both their identities and the full scope and interworking of their counterfeiting operation. Chrome Hearts is forced to file this action to combat Defendants' counterfeiting of its registered trademarks, as well as to protect unknowing consumers from purchasing Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products over the Internet. Chrome Hearts has been and continues to be irreparably damaged through consumer confusion, dilution, and tarnishment of its valuable trademarks as a result of Defendants' actions and seeks injunctive and monetary relief.

III. THE PARTIES

Plaintiff

4. Plaintiff Chrome Hearts is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with an office and principal place of business at 915 North Mansfield Avenue, Hollywood, California 90038.

5. Chrome Hearts is an American luxury brand that has been designing, manufacturing, and selling artistically styled leather goods, apparel, jewelry, accessories, home goods, and furniture since 1989. Chrome Hearts is known around the world for its unique rocker-chic jewelry, leather clothing, executive gadgets, striking hand-crafted wood furniture, and top-of-the-line sunglasses (collectively, the “Chrome Hearts Products”).

6. Chrome Hearts is known for combining the look of rugged apparel with sterling silver details to make highly desired fashion apparel and accessories.

7. Notable clients of Chrome Hearts Products include a wide diversity of entertainers and celebrities that range from the Sex Pistols’ Steve Jones to Lee Ann Rimes, Britney Spears, Cher, Billy Idol, Aerosmith, Lenny Kravitz, Guns N’ Roses, Bella Hadid, Madonna, Keith Richards, David Beckham, Sting, Gloria Estefan, Christy Turlington, Naomi Campbell, Sharon Stone, Rihanna, and Drake. Chrome Hearts Products are sold in exclusive Chrome Hearts stores throughout the world, and in select specialty stores around the world and in Illinois, including George Greene, AccuVision Center and Contacts & Specs in Chicago, and All About Eyes in Bloomington. Chrome Hearts products are also sold online at its official website chromehearts.com.

8. In 1993, the Council of Fashion Designers of America (“CFDA”) presented Chrome Hearts with an unsolicited award as designer of the year for its innovative accessories and

jewelry designs. In 1999, Chrome Hearts was featured in the “Rock Style” exhibit at the Costume Institute of the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

9. Chrome Hearts Products have been praised and recognized by numerous trade publications, as well as publications directed to the general public, including articles in the United States, Germany, Japan, and France. These articles have acclaimed the high artistry, fashion, style, and uniqueness of Chrome Hearts’ designs.

10. Chrome Hearts advertises throughout the world in select high-end and artistic magazines. In addition, Chrome Hearts works with fashion and art magazines to feature editorial articles on Chrome Hearts Products.

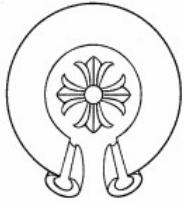
11. Virtually all Chrome Hearts Products, including clothing, denim, and jewelry, are handmade in Los Angeles by Chrome Hearts’ craftsmen. The level of expert workmanship exercised by these individuals is superior and conforms to the strict standards established by Chrome Hearts.

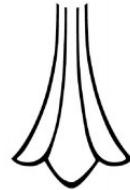
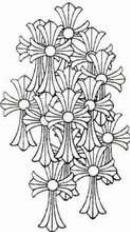
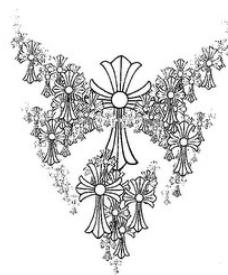
12. The Chrome Hearts brand is a multi-million-dollar brand and Chrome Hearts spends considerable resources marketing and protecting it.

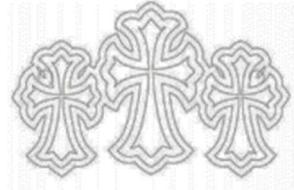
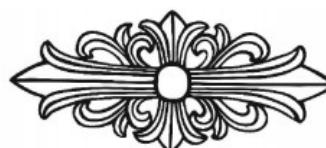
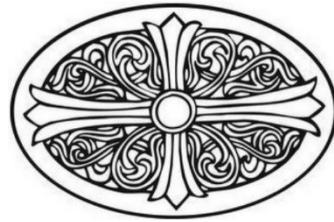
13. Chrome Hearts is the owner of the trademark CHROME HEARTS and various composite trademarks comprising the CHROME HEARTS house mark and assorted design components (collectively, the “CHROME HEARTS Trademarks”). Chrome Hearts has continuously sold Chrome Hearts Products under the CHROME HEARTS house mark since at least as early as 1989. As a result of its long-standing use, Chrome Hearts owns common law trademark rights in its CHROME HEARTS Trademarks. Chrome Hearts has built substantial goodwill in and to the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks. The CHROME HEARTS Trademarks are famous and valuable assets of Chrome Hearts.

14. In addition to common law trademark rights, Chrome Hearts has registered several of its CHROME HEARTS Trademarks with the United States Patent and Trademark Office, a non-exclusive list of which is included below.

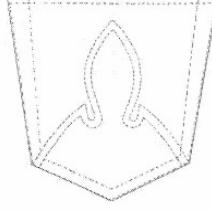
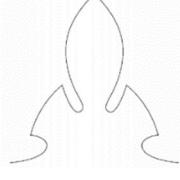
Registration Number	Trademark
1,665,791 2,192,539	CHROME HEARTS
5,186,592 5,186,676	CHROME HEARTS
4,501,511 4,510,061	* CHROME HEARTS *
2,118,026 2,216,570 2,350,742 3,061,598 4,658,582 3,061,598	CHROME HEARTS
3,657,370	CHROME HEARTS
2,216,575 2,307,126	CHROME HEARTS

<p>2,375,507 2,408,082 2,538,565 4,504,948 4,648,016</p>	
<p>3,657,375</p>	
<p>2,954,539 3,770,379</p>	
<p>3,877,137 3,937,133</p>	
<p>3,365,408 3,385,449 3,388,911 3,731,400 3,743,975 4,809,639</p>	
<p>3,605,854 3,605,860 3,606,059 3,731,397 4,501,775 4,783,129</p>	

3,267,866 3,731,401 4,494,781	
4,494,841	
3,385,415 3,385,416	
3,388,912	
4,616,169 4,619,672 4,619,673 4,619,674 4,619,675	

3,784,392	
3,728,357 4,494,945 4,494,946	
3,731,402 4,494,838 4,497,576 5,186,624	
3,388,920 3,728,356 4,494,782	
3,731,403 4,510,024	

3,894,026	
2,214,641 2,214,642 2,284,625	
4,643,894	
3,728,359 4,510,020 4,510,021 4,643,872	
3,385,439	

3,828,365 3,831,922 3,882,533	
3,658,047	
4,510,022	
3,605,968	
3,637,806 3,873,570 3,873,571 4,497,539	
3,388,913	

4,439,515 4,501,509	
4,494,842 4,494,843	

15. The above U.S. registrations for the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks are valid, subsisting, in full force and effect, and many are incontestable pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1065. The registrations for the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks constitute *prima facie* evidence of their validity and of Chrome Hearts' exclusive right to use the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1057(b). True and correct copies of the United States Registration Certificates for the above-listed CHROME HEARTS Trademarks are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1.**

16. One of Chrome Hearts' most iconic and well-recognized trademarks is the "CH Plus Mark"  , federal trademark registrations for which include, but are not limited to, U.S. Reg. No. 3,388,911 (for clothing, namely, tee shirts, shirts, tank tops, sweatshirts, sweat pants, sweaters, and hats), U.S. Reg. No. 3,365,408 (for retail store services in the field of jewelry, clothing, handbags, eyewear, home furnishings, bed linen, and toys), and U.S. Reg. No. 3,385,449

(for jewelry, namely, bracelets, rings, watch bands, necklaces, and lighters made of precious metals).

17. Chrome Hearts is also the owner of a federal copyright registration for the CH Plus Mark (U.S. Copyright Reg. No. VA 705-233), a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit 2. Through longstanding use, advertising, and registration, the CH Plus Mark has achieved a high degree of consumer recognition and constitutes a famous mark.

18. Chrome Hearts has continuously used the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks, including the CH Plus Mark, in interstate commerce in connection with the sale, distribution, promotion, and advertising of genuine Chrome Hearts Products since their respective dates of first use as noted on the federal trademark registration certificates.

19. The CHROME HEARTS Trademarks identify, in the United States and throughout the world, high-quality leather fashions, jewelry, and accessories designed and manufactured by Chrome Hearts.

20. Due to Chrome Hearts' longstanding use of its marks, extensive sales, and significant advertising and promotional activities, the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks have achieved widespread acceptance and recognition among the consuming public and trade throughout the United States, including in Illinois and this Judicial District.

21. The CHROME HEARTS Trademarks are distinctive when applied to the Chrome Hearts Products, signifying to the consumers that the products originate from Chrome Hearts and are manufactured to Chrome Hearts' high-quality standards. Whether Chrome Hearts manufactures the products itself or licenses others to do so, Chrome Hearts has ensured that products bearing its trademarks are manufactured to the highest quality standards. Chrome Hearts Products branded under the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks have been widely accepted by the

public and are enormously popular. In view of this popularity, the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks are famous marks.

The Defendants

22. Defendants are individuals and business entities of unknown makeup who own and/or operate one or more of the e-commerce stores under at least the Seller Aliases identified on Schedule A and/or other seller aliases not yet known to Chrome Hearts. Upon information and belief, Defendants reside and/or operate in the People's Republic of China or other foreign jurisdictions with lax trademark enforcement systems or redistribute products from the same or similar sources in those locations. Defendants have the capacity to be sued pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17(b).

23. On information and belief, Defendants, either individually or jointly, operate one or more e-commerce stores under the Seller Aliases listed in Schedule A attached hereto. Tactics used by Defendants to conceal their identities and the full scope of their operation make it virtually impossible for Chrome Hearts to discover Defendants' true identities and the exact interworking of their counterfeit network. If Defendants provide additional credible information regarding their identities, Chrome Hearts will take appropriate steps to amend the Complaint.

IV. DEFENDANTS' UNLAWFUL CONDUCT

24. The success of the Chrome Hearts brand has resulted in significant counterfeiting of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks. In recent years, Chrome Hearts has identified many fully interactive, e-commerce stores offering Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products on online marketplace platforms such as Amazon, eBay, AliExpress, Alibaba, Wish.com, Walmart, Etsy, DHgate, and Temu, including the e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases. The Seller Aliases target consumers in this Judicial District and throughout the United States. According to a

U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) report, in 2021, CBP made over 27,000 seizures of goods with intellectual property rights (IPR) violations totaling over \$3.3 billion, an increase of \$2.0 billion from *Intellectual Property Rights Seizure Statistics, Fiscal Year 2021*, U.S. Customs and Border Protection ([Exhibit 3](#)). Of the 27,000 in total IPR seizures, over 24,000 came through international mail and express courier services (as opposed to containers), most of which originated from China and Hong Kong. *Id.*

25. Third party service providers like those used by Defendants do not adequately subject new sellers to verification and confirmation of their identities, allowing counterfeiters to “routinely use false or inaccurate names and addresses when registering with these e-commerce platforms.” [Exhibit 4](#), Daniel C.K. Chow, *Alibaba, Amazon, and Counterfeiting in the Age of the Internet*, 40 Nw. J. INT’L L. & BUS. 157, 186 (2020); *see also* report on “Combating Trafficking in Counterfeit and Pirated Goods” prepared by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security’s Office of Strategy, Policy, and Plans (Jan. 24, 2020), attached as [Exhibit 5](#) and finding that on “at least some e-commerce platforms, little identifying information is necessary for a counterfeiter to begin selling” and recommending that “[s]ignificantly enhanced vetting of third-party sellers” is necessary. Counterfeiters hedge against the risk of being caught and having their websites taken down from an e-commerce platform by preemptively establishing multiple virtual store-fronts. [Exhibit 5](#) at p. 22. Since platforms generally do not require a seller on a third-party marketplace to identify the underlying business entity, counterfeiters can have many different profiles that can appear unrelated even though they are commonly owned and operated. [Exhibit 5](#) at p. 39. Further, “E-commerce platforms create bureaucratic or technical hurdles in helping brand owners to locate or identify sources of counterfeits and counterfeiters.” [Exhibit 4](#) at 186-187.

26. Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more Seller Aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including Illinois, accept payment in U.S. dollars and/or funds from U.S. bank accounts and, on information and belief, have sold Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products to residents of Illinois.

27. Defendants concurrently employ and benefit from substantially similar advertising and marketing strategies. For example, Defendants facilitate sales by designing the e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases so that they appear to unknowing consumers to be authorized online retailers, outlet stores, or wholesalers. E-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases look sophisticated and accept payment in U.S. dollars and/or funds from U.S. bank accounts via credit cards, Alipay, Amazon Pay, and/or PayPal. E-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases often include content and images that make it very difficult for consumers to distinguish such stores from an authorized retailer. Chrome Hearts has not licensed or authorized Defendants to use any of its CHROME HEARTS Trademarks and none of the Defendants are authorized retailers of genuine Chrome Hearts Products.

28. Many Defendants also deceive unknowing consumers by using the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks without authorization within the content, text, and/or meta tags of their e-commerce stores to attract various search engines crawling the Internet looking for websites relevant to consumer searches for Chrome Hearts Products. Other e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases omit using CHROME HEARTS Trademarks in the item title to evade enforcement efforts while using strategic item titles and descriptions that will trigger their listings when consumers are searching for Chrome Hearts Products.

29. E-commerce store operators like Defendants commonly engage in fraudulent conduct when registering the Seller Aliases by providing false, misleading, and/or incomplete information to e-commerce platforms to prevent discovery of their true identities and the scope of their e-commerce operation.

30. E-commerce store operators like Defendants regularly register or acquire new seller aliases for the purpose of offering for sale and selling Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products. Such seller alias registration patterns are one of many common tactics used by e-commerce store operators like Defendants to conceal their identities and the full scope and interworking of their counterfeiting operation, and to avoid being shut down.

31. Even though Defendants operate under multiple fictitious aliases, the e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases often share unique identifiers such as templates with common design elements that intentionally omit any contact information or other information for identifying Defendants or other Seller Aliases they operate or use. E-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases include other notable common features such as use of the same registration patterns, accepted payment methods, check-out methods, keywords, advertising tactics, similarities in price and quantities, the same incorrect grammar and misspellings, and/or the use of the same text and images. Additionally, Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products for sale by the Seller Aliases bear similar irregularities and indicia of being counterfeit to one another, suggesting that the Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products were manufactured by and come from a common source and that Defendants are interrelated.

32. E-commerce store operators like Defendants are in constant communication with each other and regularly participate in QQ.com chat rooms and through websites such as

sellerdefense.cn and kuajingvs.com regarding tactics for operating multiple accounts, evading detection, pending litigation, and potential new lawsuits.

33. Counterfeitors such as Defendants typically operate under multiple seller aliases and payment accounts so that they can continue operation in spite of Chrome Hearts' enforcement. E-commerce store operators like Defendants maintain off-shore bank accounts and regularly move funds from their financial accounts to off-shore accounts outside the jurisdiction of this Court to avoid payment of any monetary judgment awarded to Chrome Hearts. Indeed, analysis of financial account transaction logs from previous similar cases indicates that off-shore counterfeitors regularly move funds from U.S.-based financial accounts to off-shore accounts outside the jurisdiction of this Court.

34. Defendants are working in active concert to knowingly and willfully manufacture, import, distribute, offer for sale, and sell Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products in the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences. Defendants, without any authorization or license from Chrome Hearts, have jointly and severally, knowingly and willfully used and continue to use the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks in connection with the advertisement, distribution, offering for sale, and sale of Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products into the United States and Illinois over the Internet.

35. Defendants' unauthorized use of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks in connection with the advertising, distribution, offering for sale, and sale of Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products, including the sale of Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products into the United States, including Illinois, is likely to cause and has caused confusion, mistake, and deception by and among consumers and is irreparably harming Chrome Hearts.

COUNT I
TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT AND COUNTERFEITING (15 U.S.C. § 1114)

36. Chrome Hearts hereby re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

37. This is a trademark infringement action against Defendants based on their unauthorized use in commerce of counterfeit imitations of the federally registered CHROME HEARTS Trademarks in connection with the sale, offering for sale, distribution, and/or advertising of infringing goods. The CHROME HEARTS Trademarks are highly distinctive marks. Consumers have come to expect the highest quality from Chrome Hearts Products offered, sold, or marketed under the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks.

38. Defendants have sold, offered to sell, marketed, distributed, and advertised, and are still selling, offering to sell, marketing, distributing, and advertising products using counterfeit reproductions of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks without Chrome Hearts' permission.

39. Chrome Hearts is the exclusive owner of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks. Chrome Hearts' United States Registrations for the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks (**Exhibit 1**) are in full force and effect. Upon information and belief, Defendants have knowledge of Chrome Hearts' rights in the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks and are willfully infringing and intentionally using counterfeits of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks. Defendants' willful, intentional, and unauthorized use of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks is likely to cause and is causing confusion, mistake, and deception as to the origin and quality of the Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products among the general public.

40. Defendants' activities constitute willful trademark infringement and counterfeiting under Section 32 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114.

41. Chrome Hearts has no adequate remedy at law and, if Defendants' actions are not enjoined, Chrome Hearts will continue to suffer irreparable harm to its reputation and the goodwill of its well-known CHROME HEARTS Trademarks.

42. The injuries and damages sustained by Chrome Hearts have been directly and proximately caused by Defendants' wrongful reproduction, use, advertisement, promotion, offering to sell, and sale of Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products.

COUNT II
FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN (15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))

43. Chrome Hearts hereby re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

44. Defendants' promotion, marketing, offering for sale, and sale of Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products has created and is creating a likelihood of confusion, mistake, and deception among the general public as to the affiliation, connection, or association with Chrome Hearts or the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products by Chrome Hearts.

45. By using the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks on the Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products, Defendants create a false designation of origin and a misleading representation of fact as to the origin and sponsorship of the Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products.

46. Defendants' false designation of origin and misrepresentation of fact as to the origin and/or sponsorship of the Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products to the general public involves the use of counterfeit marks and is a willful violation of Section 43 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125.

47. Chrome Hearts has no adequate remedy at law and, if Defendants' actions are not enjoined, Chrome Hearts will continue to suffer irreparable harm to its reputation and the goodwill of its Chrome Hearts brand.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Chrome Hearts prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

- 1) That Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, confederates, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them be temporarily, preliminarily, and permanently enjoined and restrained from:
 - a. using the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations thereof in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Chrome Hearts Product or is not authorized by Chrome Hearts to be sold in connection with the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks;
 - b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Chrome Hearts Product or any other product produced by Chrome Hearts that is not Chrome Hearts' or not produced under the authorization, control, or supervision of Chrome Hearts and approved by Chrome Hearts for sale under the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks;
 - c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' Counterfeit Chrome Hearts Products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of Chrome Hearts, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with Chrome Hearts;

- d. further infringing the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks and damaging Chrome Hearts' goodwill; and
- e. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring, or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for Chrome Hearts, nor authorized by Chrome Hearts to be sold or offered for sale, and which bear any of Chrome Hearts' trademarks, including the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks, or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations thereof;

- 2) Entry of an Order that, upon Chrome Hearts' request, those with notice of the injunction including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as eBay, AliExpress, Alibaba, Amazon, Wish.com, Walmart, Etsy, DHgate, and Temu (collectively, the "Third Party Providers") shall disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks;
- 3) That Defendants account for and pay to Chrome Hearts all profits realized by Defendants by reason of Defendants' unlawful acts herein alleged, and that the amount of damages for infringement of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks be increased by a sum not exceeding three times the amount thereof as provided by 15 U.S.C. § 1117;
- 4) In the alternative, that Chrome Hearts be awarded statutory damages for willful trademark counterfeiting pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(c)(2) of \$2,000,000 for each and every use of the CHROME HEARTS Trademarks;
- 5) That Chrome Hearts be awarded its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs; and
- 6) Award any and all other relief that this Court deems just and proper.

Dated this 30th day of July 2024.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Justin R. Gaudio

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