

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

Gulcin Afkan	)	
	)	Case No. 25-cv-12709
v.	)	
	)	Judge: Hon.
THE PARTNERSHIPS and	)	
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS	)	Magistrate: Hon.
IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE "A"	)	
<hr style="width: 100%; border: 0.5px solid black;"/>	)	

**COMPLAINT**

Gulcin Afkan, ("Plaintiff" or "Afkan"), by undersigned counsel, hereby complains of the Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations identified on Schedule A attached hereto (collectively, "Defendants"), and for Gulcin Afkan's Complaint hereby alleges as follows:

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over the claims in this action pursuant to the provisions of the Federal Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101, et seq., 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a)–(b) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.

2. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, and this Court may properly exercise personal jurisdiction over Defendants since each of the Defendants directly targets consumers in the United States, including Illinois, through at least the fully interactive commercial internet stores operating under the Defendant aliases and/or the online marketplace accounts identified in Schedule A attached hereto (collectively, the "Defendant Internet Stores"). Specifically, Defendants are reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive Internet Stores through which Illinois residents can purchase products bearing infringing versions of Gulcin Afkan's

copyrighted works. Each of the Defendants has targeted Illinois residents by operating online stores that offer shipping to the United States, including Illinois, accept payment in U.S. dollars via credit cards and/or PayPal and, on information and belief, has sold products bearing infringing versions of Gulcin Afkan's federally registered copyrighted works to residents of Illinois. Each of the Defendants is committing tortious acts in Illinois, is engaging in interstate commerce, and has wrongfully caused Plaintiff substantial injury in the State of Illinois.

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over each Defendant, in that each Defendant conducts significant business in Illinois and in this judicial district, and the acts and events giving rise to this lawsuit of which each Defendant stands accused were undertaken in Illinois and in this judicial district.

#### **JOINDER**

4. Joinder is proper under FRCP 20(a)(2), as, on information and belief, the Defendants are engaged in a coordinated scheme, and the rights asserted against them arise out of the same series of transactions and occurrences. On information and belief, common questions of fact pertaining to the Defendants will arise in this action.

#### **INTRODUCTION**

5. Gulcin Afkan is the owner of the federal copyright registrations that protect the creative content of Afkan's images and illustrations. Afkan is a professional artist from Turkey. Gulcin Afkan's work uses ceramics and natural elements to create compelling and practical works of art.

6. This action has been filed by Gulcin Afkan to combat online copyright infringers who trade upon Gulcin Afkan's reputation, goodwill, and valuable copyrights by selling and/or offering for sale products in connection with Gulcin Afkan's works. In addition, the Defendants

are selling unauthorized products that are based on and derived from the copyrighted subject matter of Gulcin Afkan's images and illustrations.

7. Gulcin Afkan is the owner of United States Copyright Registration No(s). VA 2-458-245 (the "Afkan Works") and the registrations are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. Upon information and belief, the copyrights have effective dates that predate the Defendants' acts of copyright infringement.

8. In an effort to illegally profit from the creative content of Afkan, Defendants have created numerous Defendant Internet Stores and designed them to appear to be selling authorized Afkan products.

9. The Defendant Internet Stores share unique identifiers, such as design elements and similarities of the unauthorized products offered for sale, establishing a logical relationship between them and suggesting that Defendants' illegal operations arise out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences. Defendants attempt to avoid liability by going to great lengths to conceal both their identities and the full scope and interworking of their illegal operation. Gulcin Afkan is forced to file this action to combat Defendants' infringement of the Afkan Works. Plaintiff has been and continues to be irreparably damaged through loss of ability to license, loss of future sales, and loss of control over the creative content of the valuable copyrights, the quality of products sold in connection with Gulcin Afkan's copyrighted material, ability to license these products, and damage to Plaintiff's reputation and good will as a result of Defendants' actions and seeks injunctive and monetary relief.

10. The rise of online retailing, coupled with the ability of e-commerce sites to hide their identities, has made it nearly impossible for policing actions to be undertaken since

availing itself of takedown procedures to remove infringing products would be an ineffective and endless game of whack-a-mole against the mass piracy that is occurring over the internet. The aggregated effect of the mass infringement that is taking place has overwhelmed Gulcin Afkan and Plaintiff's ability to police its rights against the hundreds of anonymous defendants which are selling illegal infringing products at prices below an original.

11. The Defendant Internet Stores share unique identifiers, such as design elements and similarities of the unauthorized products offered for sale, establishing a logical relationship between them and suggesting that Defendants' illegal operations arise out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences. Defendants use aliases to avoid liability by going to great lengths to conceal both their identities as well as the full scope and interworking of their illegal network.

12. Plaintiff has been and continues to be irreparably harmed through the loss of control over Plaintiff's reputation, good will, ability to license, and the quality of goods featuring the Afkan Works. The rise of e-Commerce as a method of supplying goods to the public exposes brand holders and content creators that make significant investments in their products to significant harm from counterfeiters and infringers.

13. Plaintiff's investigation shows that the telltale signs of an illegal infringement ring are present in the instant action. For example, Schedule A shows the use of store names by the Defendant Internet Stores that employ no normal business nomenclature and, instead, have the appearance of being made up, or if a company that appears to be legitimate is used, online research shows that there is no known address for the company, or addresses provided are merely shipping centers or warehouses used by multiple businesses, or often addresses which simply do not exist. Thus, the Defendant Internet Stores are using fake online storefronts

designed to appear to be selling genuine Gulcin Afkan products, while selling inferior imitations of Afkan's products.

### **THE PLAINTIFF**

14. Gulcin Afkan is the owner of the copyright registrations that protect the creative content of the Afkan Works. The registrations are valid, subsisting and in full force and effect. True and correct copies of the registrations are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**.

15. Afkan has expended substantial time, money, and other resources in developing, advertising, and otherwise promoting the Afkan Works. As a result, products associated with the Afkan Works are recognized and exclusively associated by consumers, the public, and the trade as products associated with and authorized by Gulcin Afkan (the "Afkan Products").

16. In an effort to illegally profit from the creative content of Afkan Works, Defendants have created numerous Defendant Internet Stores and they have designed them to appear to be selling authorized Afkan Products.

17. No one other than Gulcin Afkan and Plaintiff's licensees are authorized to manufacture, import, export, advertise, create derivative works, offer for sale, or sell any goods utilizing the Afkan Works without the express written permission of Gulcin Afkan.

### **THE DEFENDANTS**

18. Defendants are individuals and business entities who, upon information and belief, reside in the People's Republic of China or other foreign jurisdictions. Defendants conduct business throughout the United States, including within Illinois and in this judicial district, through the operation of the fully interactive commercial websites and online

marketplaces operating under the Defendant Internet Stores. Defendants facilitate sales by designing the Defendant Internet Stores so that they appear to unknowing consumers to be authorized online retailers, outlet stores, or wholesalers selling genuine Afkan Products. Each Defendant targets the United States, including Illinois, and has offered to sell and, on information and belief, has sold and continues to sell illegal Afkan Products to consumers within the United States, including Illinois and in this judicial district.

### **THE DEFENDANTS' UNLAWFUL CONDUCT**

19. The success of the Afkan Works has resulted in significant copying of the creative content protected by Gulcin Afkan's copyright registrations. Plaintiff has identified numerous fully interactive websites hosted on various e-commerce sites. Each Defendant targets consumers in the United States, including the State of Illinois, and has offered to sell and, on information and belief, has sold and continues to sell infringing products that violate Plaintiff's intellectual property rights in the Afkan Works ("Infringing Products") to consumers within the United States, including the State of Illinois.

20. The Defendant Internet Stores intentionally conceal their identities and the full scope of their infringement operations to deter Gulcin Afkan from learning Defendants' true identities and the exact interworking of Defendants' illegal operations. Through their operation of the infringing Defendant Internet Stores, Defendants are directly and personally contributing to, inducing and engaging in the sale of Infringing Products as alleged, often as partners, co- conspirators and/or suppliers. Upon information and belief, Defendants are an interrelated group of infringers working in active concert to knowingly and willfully manufacture, import, distribute, offer for sale, and sell Infringing Products.

21. Upon information and belief, at all times relevant hereto, the Defendants in this action have had full knowledge of Gulcin Afkan's ownership of the Afkan Works, including Plaintiff's exclusive right to use and license such intellectual property and the goodwill associated therewith.

22. Defendants often go to great lengths to conceal their identities by often using multiple fictitious names and addresses to register and operate their massive network of Defendant Internet Stores. Upon information and belief, Defendants regularly create new websites and online marketplace accounts on various platforms using the identities listed in Schedule A to the Complaint, as well as other unknown fictitious names and addresses. Such Defendant Internet Store registration patterns are one of many common tactics used by the Defendants to conceal their identities, the full scope and interworking of their massive pirating operation, and to avoid being shut down.

23. The Infringing Products for sale in the Defendant Internet Stores bear similarities and indicia of being related to one another, suggesting that the Infringing Products were manufactured by and come from a common source and that, upon information and belief, Defendants are interrelated. The Defendant Internet Stores also include other notable common features, including use of the same Defendant Internet Store registration patterns, unique shopping cart platforms, accepted payment methods, check-out methods, meta data, illegitimate SEO tactics, HTML user-defined variables, lack of contact information, identically or similarly priced items and volume sales discounts, similar hosting services, similar name servers, and the use of the same text and images.

24. In addition to operating under multiple fictitious names, Defendants in this case and defendants in other similar cases against online infringers use a variety of other common

tactics to evade enforcement efforts. For example, infringers like Defendants will often register new online marketplace accounts under new aliases once they receive notice of a lawsuit. Infringers also often move website hosting to rogue servers located outside the United States once notice of a lawsuit is received. Rogue servers are notorious for ignoring takedown demands sent by brand owners. Infringers also typically ship products in small quantities via international mail to minimize detection by U.S. Customs and Border Protection.

25. Further, infringers such as Defendants, typically operate multiple credit card merchant accounts and third-party accounts, such as PayPal, Inc. (“PayPal”) accounts, behind layers of payment gateways so that they can continue operation despite Plaintiff’s enforcement efforts. Upon information and belief, Defendants maintain off-shore bank accounts and regularly move funds from their accounts to off-shore bank accounts outside the jurisdiction of this Court. Indeed, analysis of PayPal transaction logs from previous similar cases indicates that offshore infringers regularly move funds from U.S.-based PayPal accounts to China-based bank accounts outside the jurisdiction of this Court.

26. Defendants, without any authorization or license from Gulcin Afkan, have knowingly and willfully pirated Afkan’s Works in connection with the advertisement, distribution, offering for sale, and sale of illegal products into the United States and Illinois over the internet. Each Defendant Internet Store offers shipping to the United States, including Illinois, and, on information and belief, each Defendant has offered to sell Infringing Products into the United States, including Illinois.

## **COUNT I COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

27. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference herein the allegations contained



in the above paragraphs of this Complaint.

28. The Afkan Works have significant value and have been produced and created at considerable expense.

29. At all relevant times, Gulcin Afkan has been the holder of the pertinent exclusive rights infringed by Defendants, as alleged hereunder, including but not limited to the Afkan Works, including derivative works. The Afkan Works are the subject of valid Copyright Registration Certificates issued by the Register of Copyrights. (**Exhibit 1**).

30. Each Defendant, without the permission or consent of Gulcin Afkan, has, and continues to sell online pirated derivative works of the copyrighted Afkan Works. Each Defendant has violated Plaintiff's exclusive rights of reproduction and distribution. Each Defendant's actions constitute infringement of Plaintiff's exclusive rights protected under the Copyright Act (17 U.S.C. §101 et seq.).

31. The foregoing acts of infringement constitute a collective enterprise of shared, overlapping facts and have been willful, intentional, and in disregard of and with indifference to the rights of the Plaintiff.

32. As a result of each Defendant's infringement of Gulcin Afkan's exclusive rights under the Copyright Act, Plaintiff is entitled to relief pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §504 and to Plaintiff's attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §505.

33. The conduct of each Defendant is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this Court, will continue to cause Plaintiff great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated or measured monetarily. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§502 and 503, Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting each Defendant from further infringing Gulcin Afkan's copyrights and ordering that each Defendant destroy all

unauthorized copies.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Gulcin Afkan prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

1) That Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them be temporarily, preliminarily, and permanently enjoined and restrained from:

- a. using the Afkan Works or any reproductions, copies, or colorable imitations thereof in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not an authorized Afkan Product or is not authorized by Gulcin Afkan to be sold in connection with the Afkan Works;
- b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product or not produced under the authorization, control, or supervision of Gulcin Afkan and approved by Gulcin Afkan for sale under the Afkan Works;
- c. further infringing the Afkan Works and damaging Gulcin Afkan's goodwill;
- d. shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not authorized by Gulcin Afkan to be sold or offered for sale, and which directly use the Afkan Works, and which are derived from Gulcin Afkan's copyrights in the Afkan Works; and
- e. using, linking to, transferring, selling, exercising control over, or otherwise owning the Defendant Internet Stores, or any other online marketplace account that is being used to sell products or inventory not authorized by Gulcin Afkan which are derived from Gulcin Afkan's copyrights in the Afkan Works;

2) Entry of an Order that, upon Gulcin Afkan's request, those in privity with Defendants and those with notice of the injunction, including any online marketplaces, social media platforms, Facebook, YouTube, LinkedIn, Twitter, internet search engines such as Google, Bing and Yahoo, web hosts for the Defendant Internet Stores, shall:

- a. disable and cease providing services for any accounts through which Defendants engage in the sale of products not authorized by Gulcin Afkan which reproduce the Afkan Works or are derived from the Afkan Works, including any accounts associated with the Defendants listed on Schedule A;
- b. disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of products not authorized by Gulcin Afkan which are derived from the Afkan Works; and
- c. take all steps necessary to prevent links to the Defendant accounts identified on Schedule A from displaying in search results, including, but not limited to, removing links to the Defendant accounts from any search index;

3) For Judgment in favor of Gulcin Afkan against Defendants that they have: a) willfully infringed Gulcin Afkan's rights in Gulcin Afkan's federally registered copyrights pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §501; and b) otherwise injured the business reputation and business of Gulcin Afkan by Defendants' acts and conduct set forth in this Complaint;

4) For Judgment in favor of Gulcin Afkan against Defendants for actual damages or statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §504, at the election of Gulcin Afkan, in an amount to be determined at trial;

5) That Gulcin Afkan be awarded reasonable attorneys' fees and costs; and

6) Award any and all other relief that this Court deems just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

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